## **LESSON** Reteach

## 10-2 Volume of Prisms and Cylinders

The volume of a three-dimensional figure is the amount of space it takes up. Volume is measured in cubic units.

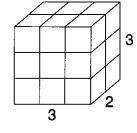
#### Find the volume of the prism.

1. Think of the prism as layers of cubes.

There are \_\_\_\_\_ cubes in the bottom layer.

- 2. There are \_\_\_\_\_ layers of cubes.
- 3. Multiply the number of cubes in the bottom layer by the number of layers.

The volume of the prism is \_\_\_\_\_ cubic units.



The volume of a prism or a cylinder is the area of its base times its height.

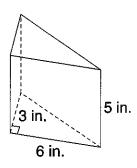
volume = base • height, or V = B • h

#### Find the volume of the prism.

- **4.** What is the shape of the base? \_\_\_\_\_
- **5.** The area of the base is  $B = \frac{1}{2}bh$

$$B = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \cdot \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \operatorname{in}^2$$

- **6.** The height of the prism is \_\_\_\_\_ in.
- **7.**  $V = B \cdot h = ____ \cdot __ = ___ in^3$

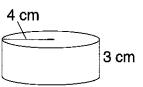


### Find the volume of the cylinder to the nearest whole number.

- 8. What is the shape of the base? \_\_\_\_\_
- **9.** The area of the base is  $A = \pi r^2$ .

$$A = 3.14 \cdot$$
 <sup>2</sup> = cm<sup>2</sup>

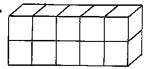
- **10.** The height of the cylinder is cm.
- **11.**  $V = B \cdot h =$ \_\_\_\_ = \_\_\_ cm<sup>3</sup>



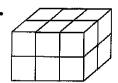
### TESSON Practice A

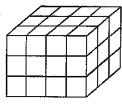
# 10-2 Volume of Prisms and Cylinders

Find how many cubes each prism holds. Then give the prism's volume.



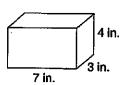
2.





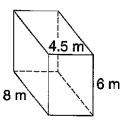
#### Find the volume of each figure. Choose the letter for the best answer.

4.



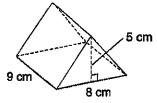
- **A** 14 in<sup>3</sup>
- **C** 28 in<sup>3</sup>
- **B** 21 in<sup>3</sup>
- **D** 84 in<sup>3</sup>

6.



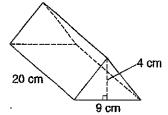
- **A** 48 m<sup>3</sup>
- C 216 m<sup>3</sup>
- **B** 162 m<sup>3</sup>
- **D** Not Here

5.

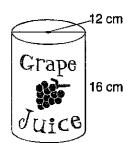


- F 40 cm<sup>3</sup>
- **G** 72 cm<sup>3</sup>
- H 180 cm<sup>3</sup>
- J 360 cm<sup>3</sup>

7.



- F 60 cm<sup>3</sup>
- H 720 cm<sup>3</sup>
- **G** 360 cm<sup>3</sup>
- J 810 cm<sup>3</sup>



8. A juice can is shaped like a cylinder. It is 12 centimeters wide and 16 centimeters tall. Find its volume to the nearest whole number. Use 3.14 for  $\pi$ .